

# POSEIDON

**Greek name** Ποσειδών

**Latin name** Neptunus

**Name in your language**

**Parents** Cronus and Rhea

**Role** Lord of the sea

**Home** Mount Olympus / Palace  
in the depth of the sea

**Attributes** trident

**Pets** dolphin, bull

Poseidon was the lord of the sea. He travelled fast throughout the waters in his chariot, with an entourage of all sorts of sea creatures. The god Poseidon ruled over the sea with his special sceptre always in hand – the trident (a three-pointed spear). With a jolt of the trident, he could shake the entire world and was called the Earth-shaker.

His most famous son was Polyphemus, who was a Cyclops, that is – a big one-eyed giant. Along with the other Cyclopes, Polyphemus lived on the Cyclopes' island. There is quite a famous story involving Polyphemus and the hero Odysseus (called also Ulysses): in fact, Ulysses made a stop on the Cyclopes' island on his sea-voyage back home from the War of Troy.

Unluckily, Ulysses and his companions were caught by Polyphemus and, in order to escape, the hero got the Cyclops drunk with wine and blinded his only big eye. Eventually, Ulysses and his crew managed to escape from the island using a ruse. The god Poseidon, as a matter of principle, decided to take revenge on Ulysses, who had hurt his son Polyphemus. Hence, Poseidon punished Odysseus with endless storms for all the rest of his journey home. It appears that Poseidon was quite a vengeful god.

