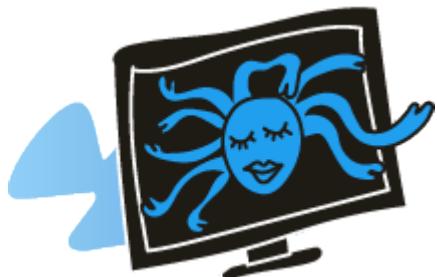


Constance M. Burge , Brad Kern , Chris Long , Aaron Spelling , Krista Vernoff

Charmed (Series, S04E03): Hell Hath No Fury

United States (2001)

TAGS: [Furies](#)



We are still trying to obtain permission for posting the original cover.

General information	
Title of the work	Charmed (Series, S04E03): Hell Hath No Fury
Studio/Production Company	Paramount Pictures, Spelling Production Company, Viacom Productions, WB Television Network
Country of the First Edition	United States of America
Country/countries of popularity	Worldwide
Original Language	English
First Edition Date	2001
First Edition Details	<i>Charmed: Hell Hath No Fury</i> . Directed by Chris Long. Script by Krista Vernoff. Series created by Constance M. Burge and produced by Aaron Spelling, Brad Kern and E. Duke Vincent, October 11, 2001.
Running time	Each episode has a running time of 42 minutes (or 1 hour including adverts)
Date of the First DVD or VHS	February 26, 2006 (DVD with Season Four featuring 'Hell Hath No Fury')
Official Website	The official WB website is no longer active. The Charmed wiki maintained by fans includes additional information: charmed.wikia.com (accessed: August 17, 2018).
Available Online	Available on Amazon online (pay to view)
Genre	Fantasy fiction, Magic realist fiction, Mythological fiction, Television series

<i>Target Audience</i>	Young adults (aimed at young female viewers; the DVD was given a 15 rating)
<i>Author of the Entry</i>	Amanda Potter, Open University, amanda.potter@caramanda.co.uk
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Creators



Constance M. Burge , b. 1957 (Producer, Scriptwriter)

Constance M. Burge is an American television writer and producer. She is the creator of *Charmed* and *Savannah*, and has written episodes for a number of US series including *Ally McBeal*, *Judging Amy*, *Boston Public* and *Royal Pains*. Burge left her position as executive producer on *Charmed* after season one, although she remained as executive consultant up to season four. It was only after Burge left *Charmed* that Greek mythology-based stories started to appear.

Bio prepared by Amanda Potter, Open University,
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Brad Kern (Producer, Scriptwriter)

Brad Kern is an American television writer and producer. He studied film and television at California State University, and began his television career as a writer on detective series *Remington Steele*. He has produced a number of series including *Remington Steele*, becoming supervising producer for the show. As well as working as executive producer for all eight seasons of *Charmed*, Kern previously worked on US fantasy series *Beauty and the Beast* and *Lois and Clark: The New Adventures of Superman*. He has since worked on *NCIS: New Orleans*.

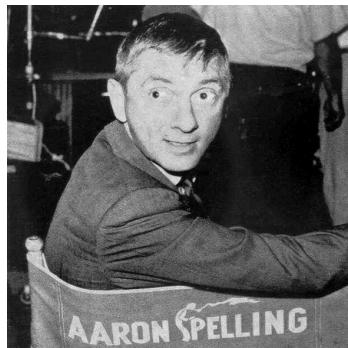
Bio prepared by Amanda Potter, Open University,
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Chris Long (Director)

Chris Long is a British born television director and producer, who has lived in the US since 1995. He has directed episodes for a number of drama series including *Gilmore Girls*, *The Mentalist*, *Without a Trace*, *Weeds*, and most recently the spy series *The Americans*. He has worked on a number of fantasy and science fiction series including *Charmed*, *Smallville*, *Dark Angel*, *Lois and Clark: The New Adventures of Superman*, *Roswell*, *Supernatural*, *Zoo*, *The Man in the High Castle*.

Bio prepared by Amanda Potter, Open University,
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Aaron Spelling , 1923 - 2006 (Producer)

Aaron Spelling was an American film and television producer. After completing a degree in journalism at the Southern Methodist University he started his career as an actor and scriptwriter in the 1950s. In the 1960s he turned to producing and produced many popular television series including *Charlie's Angels*, *The Love Boat*, *Hart to Hart*, *Dynasty*, *Beverley Hills 90210* and *Charmed*. He won a number of television awards including Emmys and BAFTAs. Spelling is well-known for his prime-time drama series rather than fantasy shows, and *Charmed* was conceived as a show about women who happened to be witches (see DVD special features).

Bio prepared by Amanda Potter, Open University,
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Krista Vernoff , b. 1974 (Producer, Screenwriter)

Krista Vernoff (1974) is an American television writer and producer. She began working on *Charmed* as story editor, and became co-producer. As well as writing *Hell Hath No Fury*, Vernoff also wrote other Greek mythology-based episodes *Muse to My Ears*, *Siren Song* and *Oh My Goddess Part One*. She wrote for and produced a number of series including short-lived fantasy series *Wonderfalls* and drama series *Grey's Anatomy*, *Shameless* and *Private Practice*.

Bio prepared by Amanda Potter, Open University,
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Additional information

Casting Phoebe Halliwell (Alyssa Milano);
Paige Matthews (Rose McGowan);
Piper Halliwell (Holly Marie Combs);
Leo Wyatt (Bryan Krause);
Cole Turner (Julian McMahom).

Summary 'Hell Hath No Fury' (4.3) is the first *Charmed* episode to include Greek mythological characters, in this case the Furies, although these Furies are described as 'modern knockoffs' of the classical originals. The episode starts after the death of eldest sister Prue, who was killed by a demon at the end of season three, and the discovery of new half-sister Paige, who is half witch, half 'whitelighter' (a guardian angel type character who looks after witches). Piper, who has become the eldest sister after Prue's death, is struggling to accept that Prue is gone and that Paige is her sister. She therefore concentrates on fighting demons, and along with younger sister Phoebe and Phoebe's fiancé and ex-demon Cole, she finds three female demons dressed in red rags with strange aboriginal-style markings on their faces, claws for fingernails, and breathing smoke, chasing after a man. Cole manages to kill one of the demons by throwing a fireball at her, but not before she has blown smoke into Piper's mouth. The other two demons disappear.

On returning home Phoebe starts to cough and calls the demons 'cancer girls', but Cole advises her that they are Furies. Piper asks if they are 'like from mythology' and Phoebe adds 'the dog-faced women from hell?' Cole says that they are 'modern knock-offs' but 'their MO is the same'; punishing 'evil-doers', but go after any criminal, from a shoplifter to a murderer and 'take great pleasure in the kill'. These Furies, in their red clothes, and appearing as a trio, and breathing smoke, would seem to be inspired by the Furies from Roman literature, rather than the Furies from Aeschylus' *Oresteia*, who are numerous and dressed in black rags. Although they are not named as Megaera, Tisiphone and Alecto, as the three Furies are named in later sources, their smoke echoes the smoking torches carried by Roman Furies, as do their red clothes (see for example the Furies in Virgil's *Aeneid* and

Ovid's *Metamorphoses*). Their description as dog-faced women does have its roots in Greek literature, however, as in Euripides' *Orestes* and *Elektra* they are described as *kunōpides*, or dog-faced, a description that does not appear elsewhere.

Like the ancient Furies these modern Furies also have the power to drive an evil-doer mad, by making him/her hear the cries of former victims. When Phoebe retrieves the *Book of Shadows*, which has been borrowed without permission by Paige, who has used it to remove the spots from a co-workers face, and to torment an office lothario, she finds more information about the Furies. Not only do they victimise evil-doers, they can also make good people into one of their kind by finding 'a portal of unexpressed fury', like the anger Piper is feeling at Prue's death. Sure enough, Piper starts to turn into a Fury. Her fingernails become claws and she joins the two remaining Furies. Piper, now dressed as a Fury, returns to her house with her Fury companions looking for Cole, who, as an ex-demon, is an evil-doer to be punished. To return her to her human self the portal of unexpressed fury must be closed. To do this Leo, Piper's husband and whitelighter, and Paige, take Piper to Prue's grave and Paige tells Piper that it is okay to hate her dead sister for leaving her. Piper eventually breaks down and returns to her former self by submitting to her anger and grief. The day after Piper finally accepts Paige into the family and calls her 'sister' for the first time.

Analysis

Charmed is a long-running fantasy television series featuring three young women who are also witches, known as the Charmed Ones, who fight demons from their home in San Francisco, while trying to maintain some semblance of normal lives, with careers and boyfriends/husbands. The series borrows from many genres and traditions, and includes characters and/or storylines from Greek mythology in a small number of episodes, primarily 'Oh My Goddess' (5.22 and 5.23) 'Muse to My Ears' (4.9), 'Siren Song' (5.4) and 'Little Box of Horrors' (7.18).

'Hell Hath No Fury' presents us with modern versions of the Furies who are slotted into the world of *Charmed*. These Furies are created drawing on ancient sources (as 'dog-faced women from hell') and are also used in an imaginative way in an episode dealing with the aftermath of the death of a sister. As this episode is primarily about dealing with grief following the murder of a relative the use of the

Furies is particularly apt, rather than any other type of demon that could have been chosen as demon of the week. A key function of the Furies in Greek tragedy, including the *Oresteia* of Aeschylus, is to ensure that familial murders are avenged (and so Orestes is persecuted by the Furies for killing his mother). However in the *Eumenides*, the final tragedy in the *Oresteia* trilogy, order is restored without violence, with the help of Athena, as the Erinyes/Furies become the Eumenides/Kindly Ones, protecting Athens. In 'Hell Hath No Fury' order is restored as Piper is encouraged to accept her anger by her sister Paige. In both texts the violence of the Furies is ultimately rejected.

Classical, Mythological,
Traditional Motifs,
Characters, and
Concepts

Furies

Other Motifs, Figures,
and Concepts Relevant
for Children and Youth
Culture

Family Friendship Magic Magic powers Relationships Siblings Witch

Further Reading

Beeler, Karin, "Old Myths, New Powers: Images of Second-Wave and Third-Wave Feminism in *Charmed*", in Karin Beeler and Stan Beeler, eds., *Investigating Charmed: The Magic Power of TV*, London and New York: I. B. Tauris, 2007, 100-111.

Feasey, Rebecca, "Watching *Charmed*: Why Teen Television Appeals to Women", *Journal of Popular Film and Television*, 34.1 (2006): 2-9.

Meyer, Michaela D. E., "Something Wicca This Way Comes": Audience Interpretation of a Marginalised Religious Philosophy on *Charmed*, in Karin Beeler and Stan Beeler, eds., *Investigating Charmed: The Magic Power of TV*, London and New York: I. B. Tauris, 2007, 9-18.

Potter, Amanda, "Unpacking Pandora's Box: The Redemption of an Ancient Anti-heroine for a Twenty-First Century Audience in US TV

Series Xena: Warrior Princess and Charmed", in Amina Ayal and Paul Hardwick, eds., *Classical and Contemporary Mythic Identities: Construction of the Literary Imagination*, Lampeter: Edwin Mellen, 2010, 97-122.

Addenda

Release Date:

Season 1, 22 episodes, first broadcast 7 October 1998 – 26 May 1999

Season 2, 22 episodes, first broadcast 30 September 1999 – 18 May 2000

Season 3, 22 episodes, first broadcast 5 October 2000 – 17 May 2001

Season 4, 22 episodes, first broadcast 4 October 2001 – 16 May 2002

Season 5, 22 episodes, first broadcast 22 September 2002 – 11 May 2003

Season 6, 22 episodes, first broadcast 28 September 2003 – 16 May 2004

Season 7, 22 episodes, first broadcast 12 September 2004 – 22 May 2005

Season 8, 22 episodes, first broadcast 25 September 2005 – 21 May 2006

Complete Season Box set (DVD) released 3 February 2014.
